



Addiction Among the Formerly Incarcerated

- Banks, J., Waters, J., Andersson, C., & Olive, V. (2020). Prevalence of gambling disorder among prisoners: A systematic review. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 64(12), 1199–1216. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X19862430>
- Baranyi, G., Fazel, S., Langerfeldt, S. D., & Mundt, A. P. (2022). The prevalence of comorbid serious mental illnesses and substance use disorders in prison populations: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet Public Health*, 7(6). [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2468-2667\(22\)00093-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2468-2667(22)00093-7)
- Binswanger, I. A., Blatchford, P. J., Mueller, S. R., & Stern, M. F. (2013). Mortality after prison release: opioid overdose and other causes of death, risk factors, and time trends from 1999 to 2009. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 159(9), 592–600. <https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-159-9-201311050-00005>
- Binswanger, I. A., Nowels, C., Corsi, K. F., Glanz, J., Long, J., Booth, R. E., & Steiner, J. F. (2012). Return to drug use and overdose after release from prison: A qualitative study of risk and protective factors. *Addiction Science & Clinical Practice*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1940-0640-7-3>
- Binswanger, I. A., Stern, M. F., Deyo, R. A., Heagerty, P. J., Cheadle, A., Elmore, J. G., & Koepsell, T. D. (2007). Release from prison--a high risk of death for former inmates. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 356(2), 157–165. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMsa064115>
- Bronson, J., Stroop, J., Zimmer, S., & Berzofsky, M. (2017). *Drug use, dependence, and abuse among state prisoners and jail inmates, 2007-2009*. (Report No. NCJ 250546). Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice. <https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/dudaspi0709.pdf>
- Camhi, N., Mistak, D., and Wachino, V. (2020). Medicaid's Evolving Role in Advancing the Health of People Involved in the Justice System. *The Commonwealth Fund*. <https://doi.org/10.26099/903e-r786>
- Chamberlain, A., Nyamu, S., Aminawung, J., Wang, E. A., Shavit, S., & Fox, A. D. (2019). Illicit substance use after release from prison among formerly incarcerated primary care patients: A cross-sectional study. *Addiction Science & Clinical Practice*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13722-019-0136-6>



- Daley, M., Love, C. T., Shepard, D. S., Petersen, C. B., White, K. L., Hall, F. B. (2004). Cost-effectiveness of Connecticut's in-prison substance abuse treatment. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 39(3), 69-92. https://doi.org/10.1300/J076v39n03_04
- Evans, E. A., Wilson, D., & Friedmann, P. D. (2022). Recidivism and mortality after in-jail buprenorphine treatment for opioid use disorder. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 231. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2021.109254>
- Fazel, S., Bains, P., & Doll, H. (2006). Substance abuse and dependence in prisoners: A systematic review. *Addiction (Abingdon, England)*, 101(2), 181–191. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2006.01316.x>
- Fazel, S., Yoon, I. A., & Hayes, A. J. (2017). Substance use disorders in prisoners: An updated systematic review and meta-regression analysis in recently incarcerated men and women. *Addiction (Abingdon, England)*, 112(10), 1725–1739. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.13877>
- Fuller Torrey, E., Zdanowicz, M. T., Kennard, A. D., Lamb, H. R., Eslinger, D. F., Biasotti, M. C., & Fuller, D. A. F. A. (2014). *The treatment of persons with mental illness in prisons and jails: A state survey*. (Report No. NCJ 251211). Arlington, VA: Treatment Advocacy Center. <https://nicic.gov/treatment-persons-mental-illness-prisons-and-jails-state-survey>
- Haldar S., & Guth, M. (2021, December 17). *State policies connecting Justice-involved populations to Medicaid coverage and care*. KFF. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from <https://www.kff.org/medicaid/issue-brief/state-policies-connecting-justice-involved-populations-to-medicare-coverage-and-care/>
- Hansen, H., & Roberts, S. K. (2012). Two tiers of biomedicalization: Methadone, buprenorphine, and the racial politics of addiction treatment. *Critical Perspectives on Addiction*, 14, 79–102. [https://doi.org/10.1108/s1057-6290\(2012\)0000014008](https://doi.org/10.1108/s1057-6290(2012)0000014008)
- Kaeble D, Cowhig M. (2018). *Correctional populations in the United States, 2016*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics. <https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/cpus16.pdf>
- Kinlock, T. W., Gordon, M. S., Schwartz, R. P., Fitzgerald, T. T., & O'Grady, K. E. (2009). A randomized clinical trial of methadone maintenance for prisoners: Results at 12 months postrelease. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 37(3), 277–285. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2009.03.002>



- Krawczyk, N., Picher, C. E., Feder, K. A., & Saloner, B. (2017). Only one in twenty justice-referred adults in specialty treatment for opioid use receive methadone or buprenorphine. *Health Affairs*, 36(12), 2046–2053. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2017.0890>
- Leonard, A. Durose, M. R. United States Department of Justice (2021). *Recidivism of prisoners released in 24 states in 2008: A 10-year follow-up period (2008–2018)* (Report No. NCJ 256094). Bureau of Justice Statistics. https://bjs.ojp.gov/BJS_PUB/rpr24s0810yfup0818/Web%20content/508%20comp%20liant%20PDFs
- Marlow, E., White, M. C., & Chesla, C. A. (2010). Barriers and facilitators: parolees' perceptions of community health care. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 16(1), 17–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1078345809348201>
- Massoglia, M. (2008). Incarceration as exposure: The prison, infectious disease, and other stress-related illnesses. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 49(1), 56–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002214650804900105>
- McEwen B. S. (2018). Redefining neuroendocrinology: Epigenetics of brain-body communication over the life course. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology*, 49, 8–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yfrne.2017.11.001>
- McKenna, B., Skipworth, J. and Pillai, K. (2017), Mental health care and treatment in prisons: a new paradigm to support best practice. *World Psychiatry*, 16: 3-4. <https://doi-org.proxylib.csueastbay.edu/10.1002/wps.20395>
- Møller, L. F., Matic, S., van den Bergh, B. J., Moloney, K., Hayton, P., & Gatherer, A. (2010). Acute drug-related mortality of people recently released from prisons. *Public Health*, 124(11), 637–639. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2010.08.012>
- Moore, L. D., & Elkavich, A. (2011). Who's using and who's doing time: Incarceration, the war on drugs, and public health. *American Journal of Public Health*, 98(S176_S180). https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.98.supplement_1.s176
- National Research Council (2014). *The growth of incarceration in the United States: Exploring causes and consequences*. Washington: The National Academies Press.
- Nicosia, N., MacDonald, J. M., & Arkes, J. (2013). Disparities in criminal court referrals to drug treatment and prison for minority men. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(6). <https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.2013.301222>



- NIDA. (2014, April 1). Principles of drug abuse treatment for criminal justice populations: A research-based guide. Retrieved from <http://archives.nida.nih.gov/publications/principles-drug-abuse-treatment-criminal-justice-populations-research-based-guide> on 2023, March 28.
- NIDA. (2022, January 18). Offering buprenorphine medication to people with opioid use disorder in jail may reduce rearrest and reconviction. Retrieved from <http://nida.nih.gov/news-events/news-releases/2022/01/offering-buprenorphine-medication-to-people-with-opioid-use-disorder-in-jail-may-reduce-rearrest-and-reconviction> on 2023, March 28.
- Schnittker, J., & John, A. (2007). Enduring stigma: the long-term effects of incarceration on health. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 48(2), 115–130. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002214650704800202>
- Shewan, D., & Davies, J. B. (2013). *Drug use in prisons* (1st ed.). Routledge.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration. (2019). Principles of community-based behavioral health services for justice-involved individuals: A research-based guide. HHS Publication No. SMA19-5097. Rockville, MD.; Office of Policy, Planning, and Innovation. <https://store.samhsa.gov/sites/default/files/d7/priv/sma19-5097.pdf>
- Sue, K. (2019). *Getting wrecked: Women, incarceration, and the American opioid crisis*. University of California Press.
- Testa, A., & Lee, J. G. (2021). Trends in sentencing of federal drug offenders: Findings from U.S. district courts 2002–2017. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 51(1), 84–108. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022042620959071>
- Tsai, J., & Gu, X. (2019). Utilization of addiction treatment among U.S. adults with history of incarceration and substance use disorders. *Addiction Science & Clinical Practice*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13722-019-0138-4>
- Venters, H. (2019). *Life and death in Rikers Island*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Walsh-Felz, D., Westergaard, R., Waclawik, G., & Pandhi, N. (2019). “Service with open arms”: Enhancing community healthcare experiences for individuals with a history of incarceration. *Health & Justice*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40352-019-0101-1>
- Wilper, A. P., Woolhandler, S., Boyd, J. W., Lasser, K. E., McCormick, D., Bor, D. H., & Himmelstein, D. U. (2011). The health and health care of US prisoners: Results of a nationwide survey. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99(4), 666–672. <https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.2008.144279>